ACT NO. 19 OF 2025



R. N. T. LALABALAVU President

[21 July 2025]

AN ACT

TO AMEND THE RESERVE BANK OF FIJI ACT 1983

ENACTED by the Parliament of the Republic of Fiji-

Short title and commencement

- 1.—(1) This Act may be cited as the Reserve Bank of Fiji (Budget Amendment) Act 2025.
 - (2) This Act comes into force on 30 August 2025.
 - (3) In this Act, the Reserve Bank of Fiji Act 1983 is referred to as the "Principal Act".

Section 2 amended

- 2. Section 2 of the Principal Act is amended by—
 - (a) in the definition of "Reserve Bank", deleting "and";
 - (b) in the definition of "statutory corporation", deleting "." and substituting ";"; and

- (c) after the definition of "statutory corporation", inserting the following new definitions—
 - ""transfer of virtual asset" means any transaction carried out on behalf of another person that moves a virtual asset from one virtual asset address or account to another;
 - "virtual asset" means a digital representation of value that may be digitally traded or transferred and may be used for payment or investment purposes, but does not include a digital representation of fiat currencies, securities and other financial assets that fall under the purview of this Act and the Companies Act 2015; and
 - "virtual asset service provider" means any natural or legal person, who as a business, conducts one or more of the following activities or operations for, or on behalf of, another natural or legal person—
 - (a) exchange between virtual assets and fiat currencies;
 - (b) exchange between one or more forms of virtual assets;
 - (c) transfer of virtual assets;
 - (d) safekeeping of virtual assets or instruments enabling control over virtual assets;
 - (e) administration of virtual assets or instruments enabling control over virtual assets; or
 - (f) participation in, and provision of, financial services related to—
 - (i) an issuer's offer and sale of a virtual asset; or
 - (ii) an issuer's offer or sale of a virtual asset.".

Section 22 amended

- **3.** Section 22 of the Principal Act is amended by deleting subsection (2) and substituting the following new subsections—
 - "(2) Any natural or legal person in or outside of Fiji must not—
 - (a) carry on the business of a virtual asset service provider in Fiji;
 - (b) purport to carry on the business of a virtual asset service provider in Fiji;
 - (c) hold himself or herself or itself out as carrying on the business of a virtual asset service provider in Fiji; or
 - (d) market, advertise, make or accept payment and settlement, provide technical support or other services, of or related to the business of a virtual asset service provider, to Fiji residents.

(3) Any natural or legal person who contravenes this section commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$1,000,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 14 years."

Passed by the Parliament of the Republic of Fiji this 18th day of July 2025.