

Ministry of Employment, Productivity & Industrial Relations

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RESPONSE TO THE WRITTEN PARLIAMENTARY QUESTION BY THE HON RATU SELA NANOVO

Parliament GOVERNMENT BUILDING

Wednesday 24 May Question 165/2017

I take this opportunity to respond to the written question posted by the Hon. Ratu Sela Nanovo with reference to the OHS Complaints received by the Ministry as follows;

Response

Can the Minister provide the House with the following -

- (a) The total number of OHS complaint cases received by the Ministry for the past 5 years;
- (b) The number of cases closed; and
- (c) The number of cases still pending

Table 1 below summarises the total number of complaints received, cases closed and cases still pending from 2012 to 2016.

Table 1

| Complaints | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total number Received | 61 | 56 | 38 | 61 | 62 |
| Total number Closed | 51 | 49 | 34 | 55 | 50 |
| Total number pending | 10 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| % Closed | 83% | 87% | 89% | 90% | 80% |

The trend shows a decrease in complaints received from 2012 to 2014 and then increase in 2015 and 2016.

The increase in OHS complaints is attributed to the increase in proactive approach through OHS training and OHS awareness in the workplaces as reflected in Table 2 below. The workplace stakeholders especially the workers and workers representatives have become more aware of the employers, contractors and the suppliers' duties in providing safe plants, equipment, work environment and systems of work and have reported directly to the Ministry any defects or risky situations they face.

The total number of cases closed every year is 80%. The high number in cases settlement is attributed to compliance strategies such as the issuance of enforcement notices (refer to table 3 below) in addition to statutory inspections and OHS management systems audit. The issue of Notices ensures a quick turnaround in minimising or eliminating the risk situations identified or reported through OHS complaints. The highest number of enforcement notices was recorded in the period 2014 and 2015 thus the higher settlement rate.

Table 2

| No | No. of OHS Representatives & Committee Training and OHS Awareness | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| No. | Year | No of Training | No. of OHS | Total No. of OHS | | | | |
| | | Sessions | Awareness | Training and | | | | |
| | | Conducted | Conducted | Awareness | | | | |
| 1. | Year 2012 | 89 Workplaces | 68 Workplaces | 157 | | | | |
| 2. | Year 2013 | 72 Workplaces | 55 Workplaces | 127 | | | | |
| 3. | Year 2014 | 113 Workplaces | 64 Workplaces | 177 | | | | |
| 4. | Year 2015 | 96 Workplaces | 67 Workplaces | 163 | | | | |
| 5. | Year 2016 | 85 Workplaces | 47 Workplaces | 132 | | | | |
| | Total | 455 workplaces | 301 workplaces | 756 workplaces | | | | |

Table 3

| Year | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total number of Notices | 105 | 163 | 455 | 427 | 142 |

Moving forward the Ministry will continue to carry out proactive audit of the workplace OHS management systems to ensure the implementation of the OHS Act and workplace OHS policies, training of OHS representatives and committees and formulation and implementation of safe work procedures by the employers and workplace stakeholders.

I wish to reiterate to this august house that the Health and Safety at Work Act 1996 emphasises self-regulatory or co-regulatory management approach at the enterprise and national level in that "those who create the risks in the workplace and those who work with them have the primary responsibility to solve those risks."

This basically means that the employers are to resolve workplace OHS issues through their workplace hierarchy (supervisors and managers) and OHS committees first and bring it to the Ministry as a last resort.

In this manner, the number of workplace OHS complaints reported to the Ministry is expected to reduce much further.

Sincerely

Honourable Jone Usamate <u>Minister for Employment, Productivity and Industrial Relations</u>